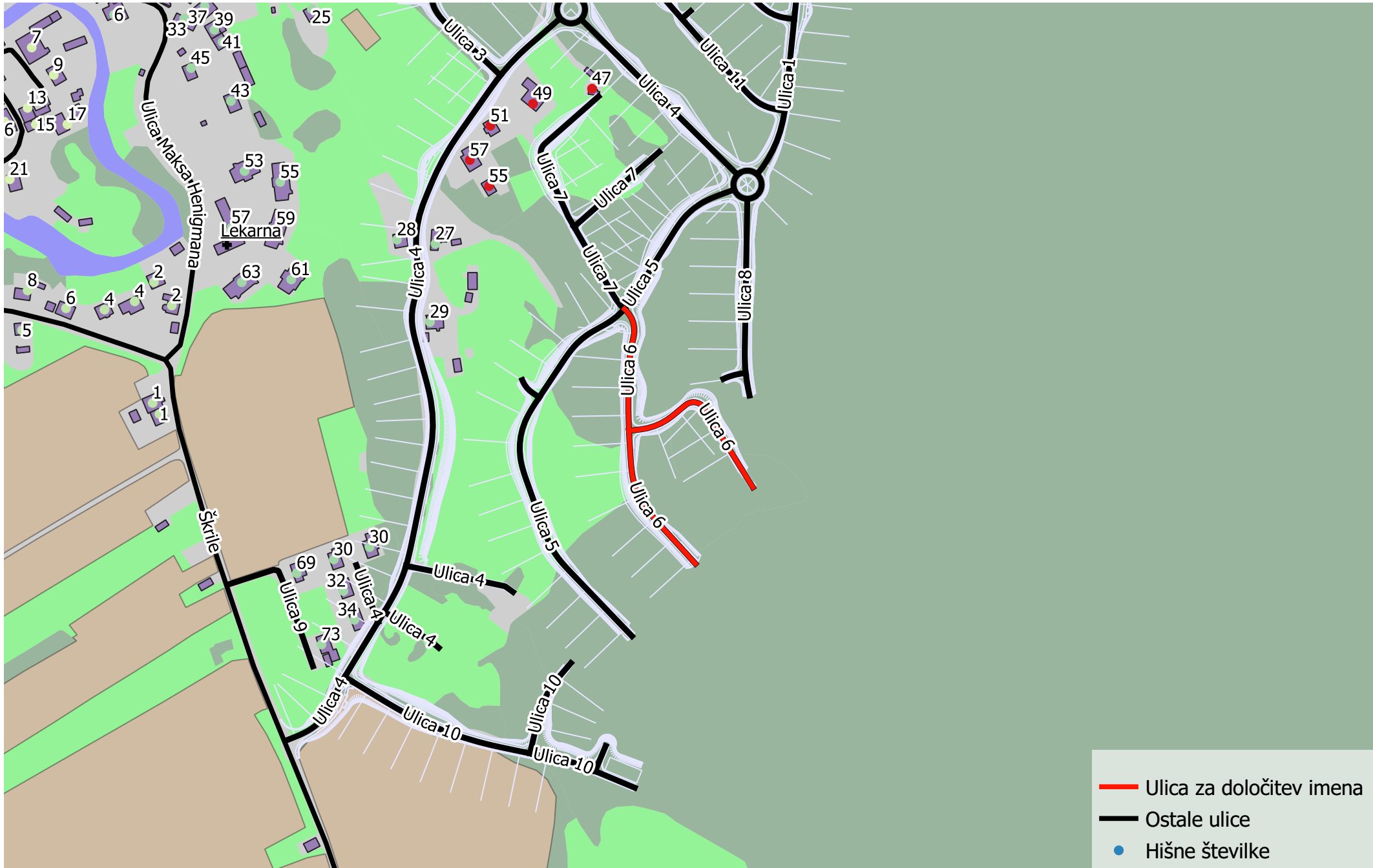


Ulica 6



0 100 200 m

