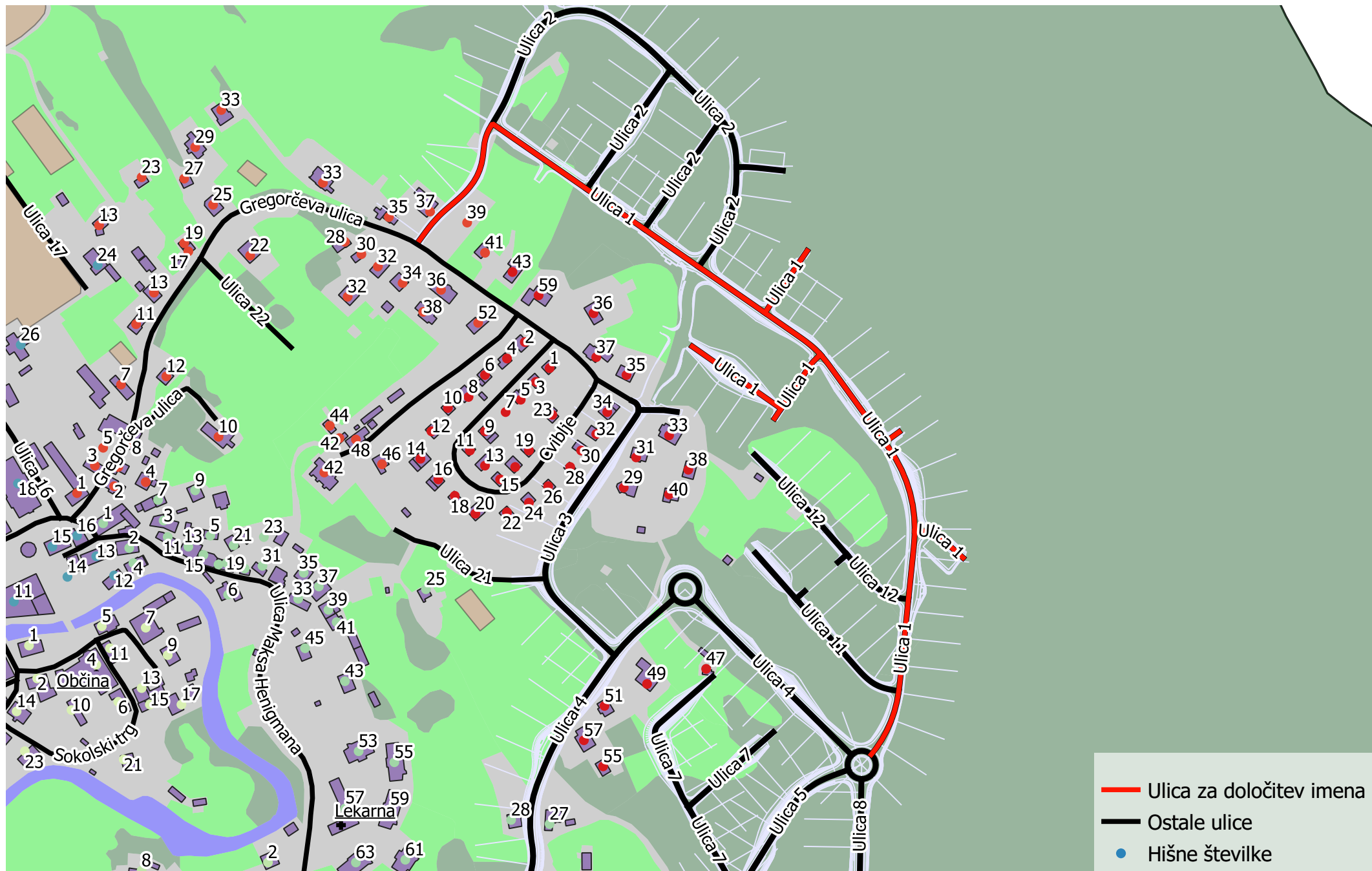


Ulica 1



0 100 200 m